

9.—Numbers of Farm Live Stock of Indians, with Total Value, by Provinces, calendar year 1935.

Province.	Horses.	Cattle.	Pigs, Sheep, etc.	Poultry.	Value of Live Stock and Poultry.
	No.	No.	No.	No.	\$
Prince Edward Island.....	5	18	1	97	950
Nova Scotia.....	44	170	69	627	9,416
New Brunswick.....	10	49	25	373	5,072
Quebec.....	550	2,345	673	6,024	95,575
Ontario.....	3,069	6,244	4,663	76,793	552,439
Manitoba.....	1,579	4,074	393	6,300	205,976
Saskatchewan.....	5,015	7,989	580	15,554	435,329
Alberta.....	9,988	11,694	339	6,018	543,295
British Columbia.....	10,419	11,477	3,422	26,035	760,435
Yukon and N.W.T.....	75	7	2	30	4,280
Totals.....	30,754	44,067	10,167	137,851	2,612,767

10.—Sources and Values of Income of Indians, by Provinces, calendar year 1935.

Province.	Value of—			Re- ceived from Land Rentals.	Earned by—			Total Income of Indians. ¹
	Farm Products, Including Hay.	Beef Sold or Used for Food.	Wages Earned.		Fishing.	Hunting and Trapping.	Other Indus- tries.	
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
P.E. Island.....	948	150	1,200	Nil	400	175	400	3,273
Nova Scotia.....	7,646	575	16,485	15	1,635	2,155	10,845	41,087
New Brunswick.....	6,525	110	10,250	50	1,165	1,025	3,630	25,045
Quebec.....	69,569	8,170	114,785	9,030	3,567	65,487	25,168	322,212
Ontario.....	346,381	22,698	342,840	18,079	280,910	374,986	137,760	1,929,706
Manitoba.....	115,794	23,332	92,650	602	49,710	191,450	41,025	608,859
Saskatchewan.....	246,721	48,468	43,774	3,988	152,405	203,990	26,243	870,449
Alberta.....	158,275	68,064	32,764	31,376	7,780	66,721	51,074	625,337
British Columbia.....	343,605	74,140	340,278	29,752	449,809	152,335	104,102	1,561,252
Yukon and N.W.T.....	9,070	498	18,628	Nil	17,242	224,766	9,160	298,839
Totals.....	1,304,534	243,295	1,613,654	92,892	964,623	1,283,090	409,407	6,286,169

¹ Includes income received from timber and mining dues and from annuities earned as interest on Indian trust funds.

Subsection 2.—The Eskimos of Canada.*

The Eskimos of Canada are found principally on the northern and Hudson Bay coasts of the mainland and on islands in the Arctic archipelago and in Hudson bay, although in the Baker Lake-Chesterfield Inlet area on the west side of Hudson bay there are bands of Eskimos who are essentially an inland people, and who subsist chiefly on caribou. The diet of the coast Eskimos is largely marine mammals and fish, varied at times by caribou obtained from the interior during the seasonal migrations of these animals. The skins of the caribou are used for winter clothing.

The wandering life of the Eskimos and the vast area over which they are scattered present great difficulties in ascertaining their exact numbers. The total for the entire Dominion, according to the latest returns, is about 6,000, located mainly in the Northwest Territories, with approximately 1,590 in Quebec, 85 in Yukon Territory, 62 in Manitoba, and 3 in Alberta.

The administrative care of Eskimos outside of the organized provinces devolves upon the Department of Mines and Resources which, by regulative measures (including the setting aside of game preserves where only natives may hunt and the establishment of a reindeer herd), conserves the natural resources necessary to

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